**Hosea 1-4** – 9.11 - 28th book of Bible

(written by Hosea & covers approx. 793 BC to 697 BC and mostly in Samaria – only writing prophet to come from Northern Kingdom)

**1**The word of the Lord that came to Hosea son of Beeri during the reigns of Uzziah, Jotham, Ahaz and Hezekiah, kings of Judah, and during the reign of Jeroboam son of Jehoash king of Israel:

Hosea’s Wife and Children

**2**When the Lord began to speak through Hosea, the Lord said to him, “Go, marry a promiscuous woman (or adulterous wife) and have children with her, for like an adulterous & most vile wife, this land is guilty of unfaithfulness to the Lord.”

**3**So he married Gomer daughter of Diblaim, and she conceived and bore him a son.

**4**Then the Lord said to Hosea, “Call him Jezreel, because I will soon punish the house of Jehu for the massacre at Jezreel, and I will put an end to the kingdom of Israel. **5**In that day I will break Israel’s bow in the Valley of Jezreel.”

**6**Gomer conceived again and gave birth to a daughter. Then the Lord said to Hosea, “Call her Lo-Ruhamah (*which means “not loved”*), for I will no longer show love to Israel, that I should at all forgive them. **7**Yet I will show love to Judah; and I will save them - not by bow, sword or battle, or by horses and horsemen, but I, the Lord their God, will save them.”

**8**After she had weaned Lo-Ruhamah, Gomer had another son. **9**Then the Lord said, “Call him Lo-Ammi (*which means “not my people”*), for you are not my people, and I am not your God.

**10**“Yet the Israelites will be like the sand on the seashore, which cannot be measured or counted. In the place where it was said to them, ‘You are not my people,’ they will be called ‘children of the living God.’ **11**The people of Judah and the people of Israel will come together; they will appoint one leader and will come up out of the land, for great will be the day of Jezreel.

**2** “Say of your brothers, ‘My people,’ and of your sisters, ‘My loved one.’

Israel Punished and Restored

**2**“Rebuke your mother, rebuke her, for she is not my wife,  and I am not her husband. Let her remove the adulterous look from her face  and the unfaithfulness from between her breasts. **3**Otherwise I will strip her naked  and make her as bare as on the day she was born; I will make her like a desert,  turn her into a parched land, and slay her with thirst. **4**I will not show my love to her children, because they are the children of adultery. **5**Their mother has been unfaithful and has conceived them in disgrace. She said, ‘I will go after my lovers, who give me my food and my water,  my wool and my linen, my olive oil and my drink.’ **6**Therefore I will block her path with thornbushes; I will wall her in so that she cannot find her way. **7**She will chase after her lovers but not catch them; she will look for them but not find them. **Then she will say, ‘I will go back to my husband as at first, for then I was better off than now.’ 8She has not acknowledged that I was the one     who gave her the grain, the new wine and oil, who lavished on her the silver and gold - which they used for Baal**.

**9**“Therefore I will take away my grain when it ripens, and my new wine when it is ready. I will take back my wool and my linen, intended to cover her naked body.  
**10**So now I will expose her lewdness before the eyes of her lovers;  no one will take her out of my hands. **11**I will stop all her celebrations: her yearly festivals, her New Moons,  her Sabbath days - all her appointed festivals.  
**12**I will ruin her vines and her fig trees, which she said were her pay from her lovers; I will make them a thicket, and wild animals will devour them.  
**13**I will punish her for the days she burned incense to the Baals; she decked herself with rings and jewelry, and went after her lovers,  but me she forgot,” declares the Lord.

**14**“Therefore I am now going to allure her;  I will lead her into the wilderness and speak tenderly to her. **15**There I will give her back her vineyards, and will make the Valley of Achor *(means trouble*) a door of hope. There she will respond as in the days of her youth, as in the day she came up out of Egypt. **16**“In that day,” declares the Lord, “you will call me ‘my husband’; you will no longer call me ‘my master.’ **17**I will remove the names of the Baals from her lips; no longer will their names be invoked. **18**In that day I will make a covenant for them  with the beasts of the field, the birds in the sky and the creatures that move along the ground.

Bow and sword and battle I will abolish from the land, so that all may lie down in safety. **19**I will betroth you to me forever; I will betroth you in righteousness and justice, in love and compassion. **20**I will betroth you in faithfulness, and you will acknowledge the Lord.

**21**“In that day I will respond,” declares the Lord – “I will respond to the skies, and they will respond to the earth; **22**and the earth will respond to the grain, the new wine and the olive oil, and they will respond to Jezreel (*means God plants*).   
**23**I will plant her for myself in the land; I will show my love to the one I called ‘Not my loved one.(*Lo-Ruhamah*)’ I will say to those called ‘Not my people’ (*Lo-Ammi*) ‘You are my people’; and they will say, ‘You are my God.’”

Hosea’s Reconciliation With His Wife

**3**The Lord said to me, “Go, show your love to your wife again, though she is loved by another man and is an adulteress. Love her as the Lord loves the Israelites, though they turn to other gods and love the sacred raisin cakes.”

**2**So I bought her for fifteen shekels of silver and about a homer and a lethek of barley. **3**Then I told her, “You are to live with me many days; you must not be a prostitute or be intimate with any man, and I will behave the same way toward you.”

**4For the Israelites will live many days without king or prince, without sacrifice or sacred stones, without ephod or household gods. 5Afterward the Israelites will return and seek the Lord their God and David their king. They will come trembling to the Lord and to his blessings in the last days.**

The Charge Against Israel

**4**Hear the word of the Lord, you Israelites,  because the Lord has a charge to bring against you who live in the land: “There is no faithfulness, no love, no acknowledgment of God in the land. **2**There is only cursing, lying and murder, stealing and adultery; they break all bounds, and bloodshed follows bloodshed.  
**3**Because of this the land dries up, and all who live in it waste away; the beasts of the field, the birds in the sky and the fish in the sea are swept away.

**4**“But let no one bring a charge, let no one accuse another, for your people are like those who bring charges against a priest. **5**You stumble day and night, and the prophets stumble with you.

So I will destroy your mother - MMY people are destroyed from lack of knowledge. “Because you have rejected knowledge, I also reject you as my priests; because you have ignored the law of your God, I also will ignore your children. **7**The more priests there were, the more they sinned against me; they exchanged their glorious God for something disgraceful. **8They feed on the sins of my people and relish their wickedness. 9**And it will be: Like people, like priests. I will punish both of them for their ways and repay them for their deeds.

10“They will eat but not have enough; they will engage in prostitution but not flourish, because they have deserted the Lord to give themselves 11to prostitution;  
old wine and new wine take away their understanding. **12**My people consult a wooden idol, and a diviner’s rod speaks to them. **A spirit of prostitution leads them astray;  they are unfaithful to their God. 13**They sacrifice on the mountaintops and burn offerings on the hills, under oak, poplar and terebinth, where the shade is pleasant. Therefore your daughters turn to prostitution and your daughters-in-law to adultery. **14**“I will not punish your daughters  when they turn to prostitution, nor your daughters-in-law when they commit adultery,  
because the men themselves consort with harlots and sacrifice with shrine prostitutes - a people without understanding will come to ruin!

**15“Though you, Israel, commit adultery, do not let Judah become guilty.**

“Do not go to Gilgal; do not go up to Beth Aven. And do not swear, ‘As surely as the Lord lives!’ **16**The Israelites are stubborn, like a stubborn heifer. How then can the Lord pasture them like lambs in a meadow? **17**Ephraim is joined to idols; leave him alone! **18**Even when their drinks are gone, they continue their prostitution; their rulers dearly love shameful ways. **19**A whirlwind will sweep them away, and their sacrifices will bring them shame.